















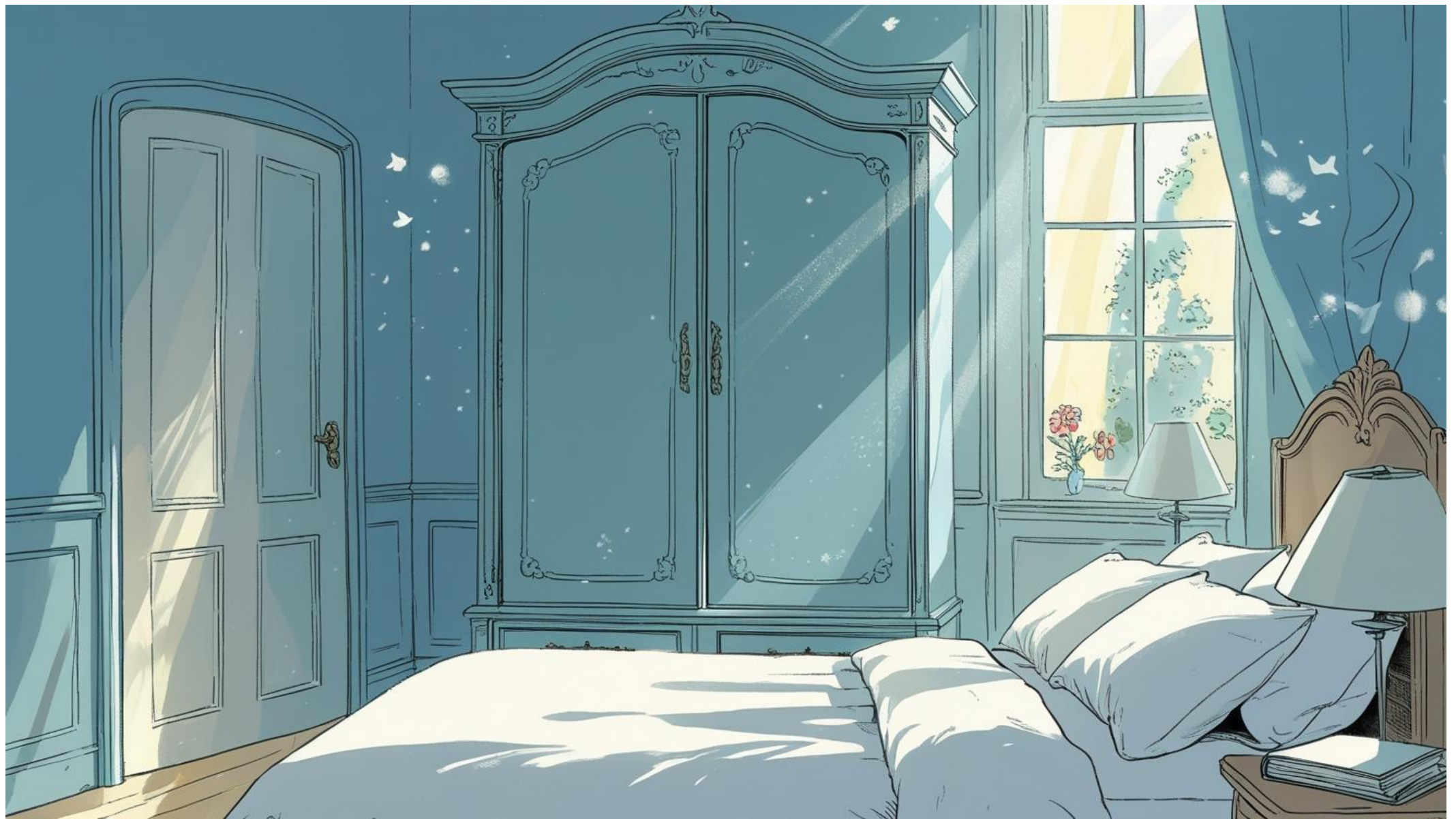














Téléchargés sur Lala aime sa classe